

## FINDING THE RIGHT MIX

Determining the proper asset allocation to meet an investment goal is truly a science. Many factors need to be considered with risk tolerance and time horizon being paramount. Building a portfolio properly is best left to a professional, but even the do-it-yourself investor could benefit by simply diversifying across multiple asset classes. In truth, there is no "right" mix. Once it has been constructed, a portfolio should be monitored periodically to ensure that it still aligns with the initial investment goal and adjusted occasionally as market conditions dictate. Below are the results of some hypothetical portfolios for the 20-year period ended December 31, 2023. While not every asset class is included, they are comprised of basic portfolio building blocks that most investors should consider owning. Not surprisingly, the predominantly equity portfolios generated the highest returns, but also had higher risk. Please note that even the best built portfolios should allow for flexibility.

	20 Years Ended 12-31-2023	Conservative		Aggressive				
Ave Maria Fund to consider	Portfolio % allocated to:	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Bond Rising Dividend/Growth Focused/Value World Equity	Bonds <sup>1</sup>	60%	50%	40%	20%	10%	0%	
	Large-Cap Stocks <sup>2</sup>	10%	17%	15%	20%	27%	25%	
	Small-/Mid-Cap Stocks <sup>3</sup>	20%	34%	30%	40%	54%	50%	
	Global Stocks <sup>4</sup>	10%	0%	15%	20%	10%	25%	
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
	20 year results:							
	Annualized return	5.75	6.69	7.04	8.22	9.04	9.29	
	Standard deviation	7.09	8.82	10.12	13.26	15.11	16.45	
	Return/Risk	0.81	0.76	0.70	0.62	0.60	0.56	
	Growth of \$1,000	\$3,061	\$3,654	\$3,896	\$4,851	\$5,643	\$5,906	
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		This bond heavy portfolio exhibited the least risk and the best return per unit of risk.			These all-equity portfolios generated the highest returns, but also had the highest risk.			

Source: Mellon Analytical Solutions, Inc., January 2024

Past performance does not guarantee future results. Indexes do not incur fees and it is not possible to invest directly in an index. . The performance data does not represent fund performance and should not be considered representative of fund performance. Investment strategies such as asset allocation do not ensure profit and cannot protect against losses in a falling market. Standard deviation measures the volatility of an investment's return.



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Conservative

Aggressive

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	Bond	Rising Dividend	Value	Growth	World Equity	Focused	
	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	
Investment	Preservation of principal with	Long-term capital appreciation	Long-term capital appreciation	Long-term capital appreciation	Long-term capital appreciation	Long-term capital appreciation	
Goal	a reasonable level of current income	and a rising stream of dividend					
	income	payments					
Primary Investment Focus	Invests primarily in domestic investment-grade debt of government and corporate issuers. May invest up to 20% of its assets in equity securities.	Invests in dividend-paying common stocks	Invests in companies that are believed to be undervalued relative to their intrinsic worth	Invests in mid-cap and larger companies offering above-average potential for growth in revenues, profits and cash flow	Invests in companies of all capitalizations from around the world	Invests in companies of all sizes offering high earnings growth potential	
<u>Lead &amp; Co-</u> Manager(s)	<u>Brandon S. Scheitler</u> George P. Schwartz, CFA	<u>Brandon S. Scheitler</u> George P. Schwartz, CFA	<u>Timothy S. Schwartz, CFA</u> Ryan M. Kuyawa, CFA	<u>Adam P. Gaglio, CFA</u> Chadd M. Garcia, CFA	Anthony W. Gennaro, CFA, CPA Sean C. Gaffney, CFA	<u>Chadd M. Garcia, CFA</u> Adam P. Gaglio, CFA	
Benchmark	Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Index	S&P 500 <sup>®</sup> Value Index	S&P MidCap 400 <sup>®</sup> Index	S&P 500 <sup>®</sup> Index	MSCI All Country World Index	S&P MidCap 400 <sup>®</sup> Growth Index	
Inception Date	May 1, 2003	May 2, 2005	May 1, 2001	May 1, 2003	April 30, 2010	May 1, 2020	
Symbol	AVEFX	AVEDX	AVEMX	AVEGX	AVEWX	AVEAX	

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<sup>1</sup>Bonds are represented by the Bloomberg Intermediate US Government/Credit Index, which covers securities in the intermediate range of the Bloomberg Government/Credit Index. The Government/Credit Index includes Treasuries, Government-Related Issues, and USD Corporates and is a subset of the U.S. Aggregate Index. <sup>2</sup> Large-Cap Stocks are represented by the S&P 500® Index, a capitalization weighted unmanaged index of 500 widely traded stocks, created by Standard & Poor's. The index is considered to represent the performance of the stock market in general. <sup>3</sup> Small-/Mid-Cap Stocks are are represented by a 50% blend of the S&P 400® Midcap Index, an unmanaged index created by Standard & Poor's made up of 400 mid-cap companies and 50% of the S&P SmallCap 600® Index, an unmanaged index created by Standard & Poor's made up of 600 small-cap companies. <sup>4</sup> Global Stocks are represented by the MSCI All Country World Index is a broad global equity index that is designed to track broad global equity-market performance. Maintained by Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI), the index is comprised of the stocks of about 3,000 companies from 23 developed countries and 26 emerging markets. Indexes do not incur fees and it is not possible to invest directly in an index.

Schwartz Investment Counsel, Inc., a registered investment adviser established in 1980, serves as investment adviser for Ave Maria Mutual Funds and invests only in securities that meet the Funds' investment and religious requirements. The returns may be lower or higher than if decisions were based solely on investment considerations. The method of security selection may or may not be successful and the Funds may underperform or outperform the stock market as a whole. All mutual funds are subject to market risk, including possible loss of principal. The Funds' investments in small and mid capitalization companies could experience greater volatility than investments in large capitalization companies. AVEWX invests in foreign securities and securities issued by U.S. entities with substantial foreign operations. Investments in these securities can involve additional risks relating to political, economic or regulatory conditions in foreign countries. These risks include less stringent investor protection and disclosure standards of some foreign markets; fluctuations in foreign currencies; and withholding or other taxes. AVEFX invests primarily in fixed income securities and as a result the Fund is also subject to the followings risks: interest rate risk, credit risk, credit rating risk and liquidity risk. AVEDX invests primarily in dividend paying companies and it is possible these companies may eliminate or reduce their dividend payments. AVEAX is classified as non-diversified and may therefore invest a greater percentage of its assets in the securities of a limited number of issuers than a fund that is diversified. At times, the Fund may overweight a position in a particular issuer or emphasize investment in a limited number of issuers, industries or sectors, which may cause its share price to be more susceptible to any economic, business, political or regulatory occurrence affecting an issuer than a fund that is more widely diversified. The issuers that the Fund may emphasize will vary from time to time.

Request a prospectus, which includes investment objectives, risks, fees, charges and expenses and other information that you should read and consider carefully before investing. The prospectus can be obtained by calling 1-866-283-6274 or it can be viewed at www.avemariafunds.com. Distributed by Ultimus Fund Distributors, LLC.

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